



Research and Evaluation Center

Jeffrey A. Butts, Ph.D.
Research Professor and Executive Director

RESEARCH AND EVALUATION CENTER
JOHN JAY COLLEGE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE
CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK
524 WEST 59TH STREET (SUITE 605BMW)
NEW YORK, NY 10019

212.237.8486 (DESK)
JBUTTS@JJAY.CUNY.EDU
WWW.JOHNJAYREC.NYC
WWW.JEFFREYBUTTS.NET
[ORCID.ORG/0000-0002-8368-4721](https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8368-4721)

EDUCATION

Ph.D.	1992	University of Michigan	Sociology and Social Work
M.S.W.	1983	Portland State University	Planning and Management
B.A.	1981	University of Oregon	Sociology (<i>Phi Beta Kappa</i>)

CAREER BRIEF

Dr. Jeffrey A. Butts is Research Professor and Executive Director of the Research and Evaluation Center at the John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York. His research focuses on discovering and improving policies and programs for people involved in the justice system and strategies for preventing and reducing community violence. Previously, he was a research fellow with Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago (2005-2009), director of the Program on Youth Justice at the Urban Institute in Washington, D.C. (1997-2005), and senior research associate at the National Center for Juvenile Justice in Pittsburgh (1991-1997). Before his research career, he was a juvenile court drug abuse counselor in Eugene, Oregon, and a social worker with the Oregon child welfare agency in Portland. Since 1990, Dr. Butts has designed and managed research projects with budgets totaling \$56 million (\$77M in constant dollars).

In 2021, Governor Kathy Hochul appointed Jeff to the New York State Probation Commission. In 2015, the U.S. Attorney General appointed him to a four-year term as a member of the Science Advisory Board for the Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice. In 2012 and 2013, he was a member of the committee that assessed juvenile justice reforms for the National Research Council of the National Academies. He has worked with policymakers and practitioners in 28 states, published two books, dozens of book chapters and reports for philanthropic foundations and government agencies, as well as peer-reviewed articles in journals such as *Criminology & Public Policy*, the *American Journal of Criminal Law*, *Crime and Delinquency*, *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *Judicature*, *Justice Evaluation Journal*, *Annual Review of Public Health*, *Youth & Society*, and *Children and Youth Services Review*. His research and policy views have been cited by the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Chicago Tribune*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Miami Herald*, *Economist*, *Guardian*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *American Prospect*, *BusinessWeek*, *US News & World Report*, *Time Magazine*, CNN, MSNBC, NBC News, and *National Public Radio* among others.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2010– Research Professor and Executive Director, Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York (CUNY). Developed and directed research and evaluation projects on public safety with combined budgets of \$48 Million (\$61 Million in constant dollars).
- 2005–2009 Research Fellow, Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago. Led a program of research on youth justice programs and policies, focusing on the well-being of youth in the justice system and applying youth development principles in justice interventions. Developed new projects worth \$1M in 2026 dollars.
- 1997–2005 Program Director and Senior Research Associate, Urban Institute, Washington, D.C. Directed policy analysis and program evaluation projects related to juvenile justice, teen substance abuse, and youth violence. Developed research projects worth \$8M in 2026 dollars.
- 1991–1997 Senior Research Associate, National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh. Managed several research projects worth \$7M (in 2026 dollars) focused on juvenile courts, including the National Juvenile Court Data Archive, which involved the collection of juvenile court records from jurisdictions containing more than half the U.S. population.
- 1988–1990 Research Analyst, Center for the Study of Youth Policy, University of Michigan. Participated in a dozen projects focusing on juvenile justice in the states. Investigated juvenile correctional populations across the United States and analyzed the use of inpatient psychiatric hospitalization for youth.
- 1986–1988 Research Assistant, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan. Studied the impact of using in-home, intensive supervision programs in lieu of state commitment for adjudicated juvenile offenders from Detroit, Michigan.
- 1983–1985 Social Worker, Oregon Department of Human Resources, Portland, Oregon. Provided intensive case-management services to foster children and families at risk of parental rights termination. Managed social, psychological, and medical services for families and as warranted, prepared evidence for legal terminations of parental rights in juvenile court.
- 1980–1981 Drug and Alcohol Counselor, Lane County Juvenile Court, Eugene, Oregon. Provided alcohol and drug assessments, individual counseling, and drug education groups for court-ordered juvenile drug offenders (paid, full-time federal internship).

FUNDED PROJECTS

(Career Total: \$77 Million, constant dollars)

JOHN JAY COLLEGE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE (2010–CURRENT)

TOTAL=\$48 real dollars

Analysis of New York State public safety investments on local violence levels (August 2024-January 2025). Researchers analyzed the public safety benefits of New York State funding of four distinct community violence prevention efforts. Sponsor: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services. Budget: \$268,260. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of the New York City Crisis Management System's Approach to Gun Violence Prevention (July 2024-December 2025). In collaboration with NORC at the University of Chicago, researchers analyzed the public safety benefits of New York's community-centered approach to violence prevention. Sponsor: NYC Opportunity. Budget: \$200,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Assessing Outcomes of Alternative-to-Incarceration (ATI) programs supported by the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services (November 2023-October 2025). In collaboration with DCJS and the NY justice lab, analyze recidivism and other outcomes and covariates associated with ATI programs in New York State. Sponsor: NY Division of Criminal Justice Services. Budget: \$250,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluability Assessment of Programs Supported by the New York City Department of Youth and Community Development (April-June 2023). Review and assessment of four components of New York City's public safety portfolio: the Crisis Management System, the Mayor's Action Plan for Neighborhood Safety, Atlas, and the Precision Employment Initiative. Sponsor: NYC Department of Youth and Community Development. Budget: \$262,810. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of the Bronx District Attorney/Osborne Association gun diversion program (2022-2025). Evaluation of a program to divert gun charges from formal prosecution while providing supportive services that ensure public safety. Sponsor: National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Budget: \$785,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Municipalities Reimagining Public Safety (2022-2024). Evaluation support for the National League of Cities and its Institute for Youth, Education, and Families working reimagine approaches to public safety. Sponsor: National League of Cities. Budget: \$300,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of Social Impact Partnerships to Pay for Results Act, New York (2022-2024). The U.S. Department of the Treasury funded New York City to expand the Crisis Management System, a violence prevention strategy inspired by Cure Violence. City officials invited the Research and Evaluation Center at John Jay College to evaluate the effort in partnership with NORC at the University of Chicago. Sponsor: Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice, New York City. Budget: \$2,639,250. Role: Co-Principal Investigator with Dr. John K. Roman, NORC Co-PI.

Police Reform and Reinvention Collaborative (2021-2023). Analytical support for the New York City Council and Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice in investigations of the operations of the justice system and the criminalization of poverty. Sponsor: Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice, New York City. Budget: \$1,400,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Effectiveness of Violence Prevention Approaches Not Depending on Police (2020). Recruitment and management of a consultant team to review and assess published evaluation results of methods to prevent and reduce community violence without police. Sponsor: Arnold Ventures, New York City. Budget: \$98,800. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of Project Fast Track and Cost-Benefit Analysis of Cure Violence (2017-2020). Assessment of various efforts to prevent and reduce gun violence in New York City, including specialized court process and evaluation of Cure Violence. Sponsor: New York City Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice. Budget: \$2,247,148. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of the Mayor's Action Plan for Neighborhood Safety (2017-2020). Assessment of a multi-strategy approach for improving the safety and well-being of public housing communities in New York City. Sponsor: New York City Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice. Budget: \$28,704,341. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of the LGBTQ Center's LIFT Training (2018-2019). Assessment of a training program for clinicians & families with LGBTQ children involved in the child welfare system. Sponsor: The LGBTQ Center, New York City. Budget: \$49,995. Role: Principal Investigator.

Estimating the Causal Relationships among Juvenile Justice System Improvements, Youth Crime, and Juvenile Confinement (2017-2020). Statistical analysis of the role of intentional policy and legal reforms in changing rates of crime and confinement. Sponsor: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice. Budget: \$125,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Practitioner Perceptions of Youth Confinement (2017-2018). Researchers surveyed youth justice practitioners about the uses of residential placement and secure confinement. Sponsor: Annie E. Casey Foundation. Budget: \$150,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Osborne Association (2016-2020). Collaborative evaluation of interventions to increase responsible fatherhood among New York City residents returning from periods of incarceration. Sponsor: Osborne Association through a grant from the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services. Budget: \$720,975. Role: Principal Investigator.

Building Positive Youth Outcome Measures (2015-2017). Assisted the juvenile justice staff of ACS in conceptualizing an expanded program of client outcome measures, specifically those focusing on positive outcomes. Sponsor: New York City Administration for Children's Services. Budget: \$54,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Coordinating Justice and Mental Health Systems in New York City (2015-2016). Collected data about the adequacy of mental health services for incarcerated populations; made recommendations for system reforms and improvements. Sponsor: New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Budget: \$100,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Reforming Youth Justice and Behavioral Health Systems (2015). Reviewed the growth and accomplishments of the Reclaiming Futures initiative and assessed its capacity as a model of comprehensive system reform for youth justice and adolescent substance abuse interventions. Sponsor: Reclaiming Futures. Budget: \$75,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evidence Generation (2015-2016). Worked with two innovative youth services agencies to improve their evaluation capacity and measure their effectiveness. Youth Advocate Programs, Inc. (YAP), based in Harrisburg, PA, and exalt of New York City, are dynamic providers of community-based services and supports for disconnected, at-risk, and justice-involved youth. Sponsor: Annie E. Casey Foundation. Budget: \$150,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of Cure Violence (2014-2019). Evaluated Cure Violence, the public health approach to violence reduction. Sponsors: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (\$3,126,000); New York City Council (\$1M); New York City Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice (\$265,000). Total Budget: \$4,391,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Assessing the Effectiveness of Correctional Practices (2014-2015). Collaborated with the Doctoral Program of John Jay College to assess implementation fidelity in New York counties funded by DCJS to incorporate evidence-based correctional practices. Sponsor: New York Division of Criminal Justice Services. Budget: \$220,000. Role: Co-Principal Investigator.

Pinkerton Fellowship Initiative (2012-2015). Collaborated with the Prisoner Reentry Center at John Jay College (Ann Jacobs, director). Supported 14 CUNY graduate research fellows in temporary youth justice positions to build the operational and research capacity of nonprofit and community-based organizations in New York City. Sponsor: Pinkerton Foundation. Budget: \$1,715,000. Role: Co-Principal Investigator.

Research Support and Evidence Development for Youth Advocate Programs, Inc. (2011-2012). Identified strategies to build upon and expand YAP's existing evidence base, including designing and promoting consistent data-collection and data-analytic methods. Sponsor: Youth Advocate Programs, Inc. Budget: \$55,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Rudin Research Partnership Program (2011-2019). Conducted research projects in collaboration with justice agencies in New York City and New York State. Sponsor: Susan and Jack Rudin. Budget: \$250,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Rudin Fellowship Program (2011-2019). Supported the development of student/faculty research projects at John Jay College of Criminal Justice to benefit the operations and effectiveness of the New York City justice system. Sponsor: Jack Rudin and the May and Samuel Rudin Family Foundation, Inc. Budget: \$325,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Criminal Justice Policy Research (2013-2014). Worked with Justice Fellowship (JF) to provide expertise and support in developing written reports that advanced JF's goal of changing the national narrative on criminal justice. Sponsor: Justice Fellowship. Budget: \$90,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Assessing "Close to Home" in New York City (2012-2014). Measured the implementation and impact of youth justice realignment policies, shifting low- and medium-level youth offenders out of State-operated facilities and into City-operated supervision and placement. Sponsor: Robert Sterling Clark Foundation. Budget: \$80,000 (\$65,000 from the Robert Sterling Clark Foundation; \$15,000 from the Pinkerton Foundation). Role: Principal Investigator.

Monitoring Reforms in Youth Justice (2012-2013). Investigated the feasibility and design of a process for monitoring youth justice reforms at state and local levels. Sponsor: John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation. Budget: \$37,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Data-Informed Strategies for Improving Policy and Practice (2011-2012). Extended a program of research and technical assistance on juvenile justice realignment and reform in long-term placements and placement alternatives. Sponsor: Annie E. Casey Foundation. Budget: \$12,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Realigning Youth Justice (2011-2012). Assessed the state of policy and practice in justice realignment, shifting resources away from large, state-operated correctional facilities and into smaller, community-based programs. Sponsor: New York Community Trust. Budget: \$30,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

National Evaluation of Community-Based Violence Prevention Program (2010-2014). Comprehensive process and outcome evaluation of the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention's \$8.6 million Community-Based Violence Prevention Demonstration Program (CBVP). Sponsor: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). Budget: \$1,200,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Assessing the National Forum on Youth Violence Prevention (2010-2012). Assessment of the development of the National Forum and its efforts in participating communities. Sponsor: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). Budget: \$441,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Assessment of YouthBuild USA Mentoring Initiative and YouthBuild/AmeriCorps partnership (2010-2013). Provided research expertise and support to quality assessments undertaken by YouthBuild USA for the National Mentoring Initiative, funded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) and the YouthBuild/AmeriCorps partnership, funded by the U.S. Department of Labor. Sponsor: YouthBuild USA. Budget: \$145,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Reclaiming Futures in North Carolina (2010-2011). Assisted six North Carolina counties with data system development as they worked to adopt the Reclaiming Futures approach to serving the needs of youthful offenders with drug and alcohol problems. Sponsor: The Kate B. Reynolds Charitable Trust. Budget: \$80,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

CHAPIN HALL AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO (2005–2009)

\$643,000 real dollars

Establishing a Framework for Juvenile Justice Reform Based on Positive Youth Development (2008-2009). Analysis and summary of research literature and other materials that could be used to create theoretically consistent, practical approaches for embedding positive youth development concepts in juvenile justice. Sponsor: Community Foundation for the National Capital Region. Budget: \$40,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Monitoring Disproportionate Minority Contact in Illinois (2007-2008). Pilot-tested survey to assess and monitor the origin and impact of DMC issues in local jurisdictions in Illinois. Sponsor: Illinois Juvenile Justice Commission. Budget: \$85,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of the City of Chicago's Juvenile Intervention and Support Center (2007-2008). Assessment and process evaluation to of the City of Chicago's centralized juvenile diversion center, the Juvenile Intervention and Support Center (JISC). Sponsor: John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation. Budget \$90,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Identifying and Managing Juvenile Justice Delays (2005-2009). Assessment of delinquency case processing time in juvenile courts; identified promising practices in case flow management and practitioner-oriented approaches for tracking and analyzing case processing statistics. Sponsor: National Institute of Justice. Budget: \$249,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC) Technical Assistance (2005-2006). Assisted Development Services Group, Inc. in designing a web-based data entry and analysis tool to be used by States in reporting DMC data to the U.S. Department of Justice and provided technical assistance on DMC issues. Sponsor: Development Services Group, Inc., Bethesda, MD. Budget: \$12,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Juvenile Justice Cost Analysis (2005-2006). Assisted Connecticut youth advocates in assembling data and designing analytical approaches to estimating the costs of changing State laws to increase the upper age of juvenile court jurisdiction to 17. Sponsor: Connecticut Juvenile Justice Alliance. Budget: \$20,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Coordinating Local Evaluations of Reclaiming Futures (2006-2008). Coordination of five locally based evaluations of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's *Reclaiming Futures* initiative, a program to develop and demonstrate substance abuse treatment and other services for youth involved in the juvenile justice system. Sponsor: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Budget: \$117,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

The Past, Present, and Future of Juvenile Justice: Assessing Policy Options (2005-2007). National survey of juvenile justice practitioners to explore the impact of changes to criminal court transfer laws, provisions for juvenile accountability, confidentiality restrictions, etc. Principal Investigator for a University of Chicago subcontract to the Urban Institute. Sponsor: National Institute of Justice. Budget: \$30,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

URBAN INSTITUTE (1997–2005)**\$4,294,000 real dollars**

National Evaluation of Reclaiming Futures (2002–2007). Cross-site evaluation of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's *Reclaiming Futures* initiative, a program to develop and demonstrate methods for improving the coordination, integration, and effectiveness of substance abuse treatment and other services for youth involved in the juvenile justice system. Sponsor: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Budget: \$2 million. Role: Principal Investigator via subcontractor to the Urban Institute (2005–2007); Founding Principal Investigator at the Urban Institute (2002–2005).

Estimating Costs and Benefits of the Separate Juvenile Justice System (2004–2004). Research Roundtable on a cost-benefit analysis of the nation's separate system of juvenile laws and juvenile courts. Sponsor: MacArthur Foundation Research Network on Adolescent Development and Juvenile Justice. Budget: \$30,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Developing Policy-Sensitive Juvenile Forecasting in Washington, D.C. (2002–2003). Helped Washington, D.C. officials anticipate demand for secure bed space for young offenders. Project supported by D.C.'s Youth Services Administration and the court-appointed monitor of the District of Columbia's consent decree in *Jerry M. v. D.C. re. care and treatment of juveniles*. Sponsor: District of Columbia. Budget: \$45,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

National Evaluation of Juvenile Drug Courts (2002–2004). A project to design and assess a conceptual framework for evaluating juvenile drug courts. Described programs in six jurisdictions, described their operations, reviewed and analyzed existing evaluations in those programs, and collected new data where needed. Examined the success of juvenile drug courts through the lens provided by the conceptual framework. Sponsor: National Institute of Justice (NIJ). Budget: \$700,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Evaluation of Teen Courts (1998–2002). Measured the effect of handling juvenile offenders in teen courts rather than juvenile courts, comparing recidivism, changes in teen perceptions of justice, and attachment to pro-social norms and institutions. Tracked cases in four teen-court programs versus those processed in the traditional juvenile justice system. Sponsor: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). Budget: \$799,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Youth, Guns, and Juvenile Justice (2001–2002). Reviewed recent trends in youth gun violence and the impact of state and federal policy. Sponsor: Joyce Foundation, Chicago, IL. Budget: \$20,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

Assessment of Space Needs in Juvenile Detention and Corrections (1998–2002). Analyzed demand for juvenile confinement space and methods to plan additional space. Developed an internet-based analytical tool for forecasting confined populations at state and local levels. Pilot-tested the tool in three jurisdictions. Sponsor: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). Budget: \$700,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

NATIONAL CENTER FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE (1991–1997)**\$3,200,000 real dollars**

Delays in Juvenile Justice Sanctions (1992–1996). Analyzed court processing in more than 200 jurisdictions to 1) determine the extent of unnecessary delay in case processing; 2) analyze the causes of delay and their effect on the administration of juvenile justice; 3) recommend policy initiatives to reduce delay. Sponsor: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). Budget: \$200,000. Role: Principal Investigator.

National Juvenile Court Data Archive (1991-1997). Managed collection, analysis, and reporting of data from U.S. juvenile courts. Created researchable databases for investigations of policy and program issues. Sponsor: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). Budget: \$3 million. Role: Co-PI/Project Manager.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN (1989–1991)

Inpatient Psychiatric Hospitalization of Adolescents (1990-1991). Studied the duration of hospitalization for adolescents with primary psychiatric diagnoses. Compiled 60,000 hospitalization discharge records from 500 hospitals, combining them with organizational and census data and the residential backgrounds of patients. Dissertation project.

Key Decision Makers in Juvenile Corrections (1989-1990). Studied state policies regarding the incarceration of juvenile offenders in Alabama, Georgia, Maryland, Mississippi, Nebraska, New Hampshire, and West Virginia, and interviewed state officials, legislators, attorneys general, and agency administrators. Collected data about incarcerated juveniles in each state and prepared reports for local officials and media. Sponsor: Annie E. Casey Foundation. Role: Research Analyst.

MEMBERSHIPS AND AFFILIATIONS

CURRENT AFFILIATIONS

Editorial Board, Criminology	(2024–)
New York State Probation Commission	(2021–)
Editorial Board, Justice Evaluation Journal	(2018–)
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences	(2000–)
American Society of Criminology	(1988–)

PAST AFFILIATIONS

Board of Directors, New Yorkers Against Gun Violence (2018–2020)
Science Advisory Board, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs (2015–19)
Expert Advisor, OJJDP Juvenile Drug Treatment Court Guidelines, American Institutes for Research (2016)
Juvenile Justice Subcommittee, Science Advisory Board, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs (2011–2014)
Advisory Committee, Strategies for Youth, Boston, MA (2012–2014)
Research Advisory Committee, Evaluation of Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative, National Council on Crime and Delinquency, San Francisco, CA (2011–2013)
Consultant to New York City Dispositional Reform Steering Committee (2011–2013)
Youth and Family Justice Advisory Committee, New York City Administration for Children's Services (2010–2012)
New York City Working Group on Disproportionate Minority Contact (2011–2012)
Advisory Board, District of Columbia Crime Policy Institute (2011–2012)
Committee on Assessing Juvenile Justice Reform, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council (2010–2012)
Advisory Council, Campaign for Youth Justice (2006–2012)

New York State Bar Association Special Committee on Youth Courts (2010–2011)
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (1990–2011)
Editorial Board, Journal of Court Innovation (2007–2009)
Social Science Peer Reviewer, European Science Foundation (2009–2010)
Editorial Board, Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice (2002–2010)
Research Advisory Committee, Washington, DC Youth Rehabilitation Services (2008–2009)
Panel of Experts, Governor Paterson Task Force on Juvenile Justice, New York (2008–2009)
Government Relations Committee, Coalition for Juvenile Justice (2007–2009)
Associated Scientist, NORC at the University of Chicago; Substance Abuse, Mental Health, and Criminal Justice Systems Department (2006–2009)
Advisory Board, Illinois Youth Court Association (2006–2008)
Federal Forum on Comprehensive Community Initiatives, Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Washington, D.C. (2008)
Peer reviewer, Grant Applications, National Institute on Drug Abuse (2008)
Advisory Board, Illinois Juvenile Defense Assessment Project (2005–2008)
Governor's Transition Planning Team, Illinois Dept of Juvenile Justice (2006)
Cook County/Chicago Evaluation Sub-Committee, Annie E. Casey Foundation Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (2006–2007)
Peer Reviewer, Grant Applications, National Science Foundation (2006)
Peer Reviewer, Grant Applications, British Council on Social and Economic Research (2006)
Juvenile Justice Panel, Council on Accreditation, New York, NY (2006)
Advisory Council, Justice/Violence Index, Chicago Metropolis 2020 (2005–2006)
American Evaluation Association (2003–2006)
Editorial Advisory Board, Urban Institute Press (2004–2005)
Associate Editor, Justice Research and Policy (2004–2005)
American Judicature Society (1997–2005)
Editorial Panel, Juvenile & Family Court Journal (1994–2000)
Board of Editors, Journal of Crime and Justice (1994–1996)
Peer reviewer, Grant Applications, National Institute of Justice (1997–2000)
Peer reviewer, Manuscripts, *Justice Quarterly* (occasional)
Peer reviewer, Manuscripts, *Crime & Delinquency* (occasional)
Peer reviewer, Manuscripts, *Criminology* (occasional)
Peer reviewer, Manuscripts, *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency* (occasional)
Peer reviewer, Manuscripts, *Criminal Justice Review* (occasional)
Peer reviewer, Manuscripts, *Criminal Justice and Behavior* (occasional)
Vice President, ACLU Pittsburgh Chapter, Board of Directors (1996–1997)
Working Group on Case Management in the Juvenile Court, National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (1998)
Working Group on Reducing Litigation Cost and Delay, task force of the Justice Management Institute, American Bar Association, National Center for State Courts (1997–1998)

TEACHING

LECTURER, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Juvenile Justice System: Policy and Practice	School of Social Service Administration	Spring 2008
Evaluation of Social Welfare Programs and Policies	School of Social Service Administration	Winter 2008
Juvenile Justice System: Policy and Practice	School of Social Service Administration	Spring 2007
Juvenile Justice System: Policy and Practice	School of Social Service Administration	Winter 2006

ADJUNCT, AMERICAN UNIVERSITY. WASHINGTON, DC

Independent Studies in Justice, Law, & Society	School of Public Affairs	Fall 2004
---	--------------------------	-----------

ADJUNCT, CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY. PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA

Juvenile Crime and Violence	History	Spring 1997
Crime and Punishment in America	History/Social and Decision Science	Fall 1996
Crime and Punishment in America	History/Social and Decision Science	Spring 1996
Crime and Punishment in America	History/Social and Decision Science	Fall 1995
Crime and Punishment in America	History	Spring 1995

PART-TIME FACULTY, DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY. PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA

Policy Practice in Youth Services	Social and Public Policy	Spring 1994
Delinquency and Society	Sociology	Fall 1993

INSTRUCTOR, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Child and Youth Policy	Social Work	Fall 1990
Family Policy (teaching assistant)	Social Work	Winter 1987

CONSULTING, TRAINING, SPEAKING

2021— current

John Jay College, New York, Panel Discussion at Crossroads Convening
 Harris County, TX Department of Public Health
 Prosecutors Against Gun Violence
Rite of Passage Training Conference
 California Health and Human Services Agency (OYCR)
 Committee on Law and Justice, National Academies of Science
 PeaceCon 2023, Washington DC
 Yale Law School, Arthur Liman Center for Public Interest Law
 Regional Gun Violence Consortium, Rockefeller Institute of Government
 Bureau of Governmental Research, New Orleans
 National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute and American Heart Association
 Publics Lab, Graduate Center, City University of New York
 University of Connecticut, Institute for Municipal and Regional Policy

2011—2020

Council of Juvenile Justice Administrators
 California Probation, Parole & Correctional Association

Obama Foundation, My Brother's Keeper Conference
Moss Group, Inc.
National Conference of State Legislatures
Oregon Juvenile Department Directors Association
Annie E. Casey Foundation
New York District Attorneys Association
Massachusetts Department of Youth Services
Reclaiming Futures National Office
Dane County (Wisconsin) Department of Human Services
New York State Joint Appellate Division
White House Domestic Policy Council (2014)
Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators
National Governors Association
Connecticut Juvenile Justice Alliance
Massachusetts Department of Youth Services
Vera Institute of Justice, Raise the Age Consultant
Annie E. Casey Foundation, Positive Youth Justice
University Settlement House, Housing Court Research
Inter-American Development Bank
New York Juvenile Justice Initiative
The Partnership: Drug-Free America
Pew Charitable Trusts, Center on the States
American Institutes for Research, OJJDP Training and Tech Assistance
Sierra Health Foundation
Vera Institute of Justice, Senior Research Advisor
Michigan Family Impact Seminar, Lansing, MI
Heckscher Foundation for Children, New York, NY
Arizona Supreme Court, Phoenix, AZ
Oregon Juvenile Department Directors Association
Minnesota Coalition for Juvenile Justice
Portland State University, National Mentoring Symposium
Urban Institute, District of Columbia Crime Policy Institute

2001–2010

Rite of Passage, National Office (2008 – 2010)
Council of State Governments Justice Center
Vera Institute of Justice, DC Performance Indicators (2009 –2010)
Center for Children's Law and Policy
Connecticut Juvenile Justice Alliance
Cook County Juvenile Court
New Hampshire Division of Juvenile Justice
Delaware Family Court
National Juvenile Defender Center
Governor's Office of Crime Control and Prevention, State of Maryland
Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. DOJ
Georgia Department of Juvenile Justice
National Center for Juvenile Justice
National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice

1988–2000

Justice Management Institute
Utah Juvenile Court

South Carolina Department of Juvenile Justice
 Cook County (IL) Public Defender
 United States General Accounting Office (GAO)
 West Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals
 Cook County (Chicago) Judicial Advisory Council
 Alabama Department of Youth Services
 West Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals
 Lucas County (Toledo, Ohio), Mental Health Board
 Oklahoma Division of Children and Youth Services
 Alabama Department of Youth Services

INTERNATIONAL

Britain (UK) –Presentation to the British Centre for Social Policy on the meaning and measurement of crime rates, Devon, England	April 2023
Chile – Delivered a presentation to the Chilean Ministry of Justice Conference on the Rights of Children, Santiago, Chile	November 2015
Belize – Toured facilities for justice-involved youth and advised the Belize government and the Inter-American Development Bank on evaluation research to support effective practices	March 2014
Canada – Presentation, National Forum on Drug Treatment and Youth in Conflict with the Law, Department of Justice, Ottawa, Ontario	March 2009
Israel – Toured the nation’s youth justice system and consulted with an inter-district panel of judges, organized by the U.S. Department of State, Office of Public Diplomacy in Jerusalem	September 2003
France – Toured the Paris justice system and met with national and local officials related to youth crime and drug policy, organized by staff at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation	September 2002

PRESS COVERAGE (quotations, citations, interviews)*

2025

USA Today (Dec 31), WV Public Radio (Nov 13), Gothamist (Oct 14), The Atlantic (Oct 10), La Voce di New York (Sep 5), New York Times (Sep 1), New York Times (Aug 25), Buffalo News (Jul 31), New York Times (Jul 30), Politico (Jul 21), Baltimore Sun (Jun 18), The Trace (May 25), Amsterdam News (May 12), The Imprint: Youth & Family News (Feb 25), WTTW Chicago (Feb 18)

2024

Syracuse Post-Standard (Nov 25), Gothamist (Oct 21), New York Times (Oct 20), Virginia Public Radio (Sep 24), Newsweek Magazine (Aug 22), WNYC Radio (Aug 14), Gothamist (Aug 14), Newsweek Magazine (Aug 9), Spectrum News (Jul 1), Virginian Pilot (Jun 30), Roll Call (Jun 28), Gothamist (Jun 27), FactCheck.org (May 3), USA Today (Apr 30), New York Times (Apr 22), Radio Canada (Apr 21), New York Times (Apr 6), National Public Radio (Feb 19), New York Times (Feb 15), PBS Central Illinois (Feb 1), Amsterdam News (Feb 1), New York Daily News (Jan 14)

* For detailed information, see <https://jeffreymbutts.net/press/>.

2023

Stateline (Dec 11), CNN (Nov 17), Texas Tribune (Oct 30), The Grio (Sep 9), Kansas City Star (Aug 31), Gothamist (Aug 1), NBC News (Jul 20), Rochester Beacon (Jun 13), Vox (May 5), Columbus Dispatch (Apr 27), Politico Magazine (Apr 23), MSNBC (Apr 21), Boston Globe (Apr 21), Gothamist (Apr 20), CP24 News (Apr 18), New York Times (Apr 17), New York Daily News (Apr 17), Associated Press (Apr 17), New York Times (Apr 15), Albany Times Union (Apr 06), PolitiFact (Mar 15), NY1 Spectrum News (Feb 28), El Diario NY (Feb 23), New York Times (Feb 08), ProPublica & New Yorker (Jan 30), Wall Street Journal (Jan 27), USA Today (Jan 26), CBS New York (Jan 23), Scripps News (Jan 10), New York Post (Jan 07), Boston Globe (Jan 04)

2022

CNN (Dec 11), City & State NY (Nov 3), CBS News (Nov 2), West Side Rag (Sep 30), CBS Inside Edition (Sep 28), Associated Press (Sep 2), Cincinnati Inquirer (Aug 18), The Independent (Jul 27), Associated Press (Jul 19), 1010 WINS Podcast (Jul 12), Boston Globe (Jul 1), NewsNation Prime (Jun 30), Rochester City Newspaper (Jun 20), The Gothamist (Jun 15), Microsoft News (May 25), Newsweek (May 24), NY Daily News (May 21), Governing Magazine (May 12), WBUR Public Radio (Apr 13), Le Monde (Apr 13), Baltimore Sun (Apr 12), The Virginian-Pilot (Apr 10), New York Times (Apr 06), NY1 Spectrum News (Mar 30), Christian Science Monitor (Mar 29), NY1 Spectrum News (Mar 28), National Catholic Register (Mar 9), The Gothamist (Feb 22), Fox News (Feb 11), RT America (Feb 8), Boston Globe (Feb 8), New York Magazine (Feb 5), Al Jazeera (Feb 4), Agence France-Presse (Feb 3), La Nacion (Feb 2), C-SPAN: Washington Journal (Jan 25), The City (Jan 24), Barrons (Jan 21), Toledo Blade (Jan 14), RT America (Jan 10)

2021

National Public Radio (Dec 3), Louisville Courier-Journal (Nov 17), ABC News (Nov 9), New Jersey Public Broadcasting (Oct 14), WBAL News Radio (Sep 21), WYPR (National Public Radio) (Sep 20), WBAI Pacifica Radio (Sep 19), Philadelphia Inquirer (Sep 7), Vox (Sep 3), Minneapolis Star Tribune (Sep 2), New York Times (Aug 24), Philadelphia Tribune (Aug 21), CBS New York (Aug 2), San Francisco Chronicle (Aug 1), NBC News Now (Jul 20), Philadelphia Inquirer (Jul 15), AM950 Minneapolis (Jul 12), El Mercurio (Chile) (Jul 11), ABC News (Jul 5), Univision News (Jun 23), CNN (Jun 19), Newsday (Jun 16), ABC7 New York (Jun 10), Christian Science Monitor (Jun 9), MSNBC Jonathan Capehart's Sunday Show (Jun 6), New York Times (Jun 3), Fox5 New York (Jun 2), Washington Post (May 30), U.S. News & World Report (May 19), New York Times (May 14), Sinclair Broadcast Group (Apr 7), Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (Mar 29), The New Yorker (Mar 29), New York ABC 7 (Mar 28), Gothamist (Mar 26), New York Post (Feb 23), The Intercept (Jan 3), The City (Jan 3)

2020

CUNY TV (Nov 20), Vox (Oct 23), Newsday (Oct 20), WNYC New York Public Radio (Oct 16), San Francisco Chronicle (Sep 1), Fox News (Jul 30), City Lab (Jul 30), The Intercept (Jul 26), The Appeal (Jun 22), WNYC New York Public Radio (Jul 14), Orlando Sentinel (Jun 18), NY Fox 5 Television (Jun 10), Injustice Watch (Feb 25), WNYC New York Public Radio (Jan 17)

2019

Albany Times-Union (Nov 23), Twin Cities Pioneer Press (Nov 9), Bangor Daily News (Nov 5), St. Louis Post-Dispatch (Oct 7), The Atlantic (Sep 11), Brooklyn Daily Eagle (Sep 10), Houston Chronicle (Aug 12), National Journal/Globo Brazil (Aug 6), PolitiFact

(Aug 5), CityLab (May 22), Juvenile Justice Information Exchange (May 9), Jacobin Magazine (Mar 9), Albuquerque Journal (Jan 21)

2018

The Guardian (Sep 24), Nonprofit Quarterly (Sep 8), The Tennessean (Aug 21), New York Times (Jul 10), Miami Herald (Apr 23), New York Times (Mar 23), The Marshall Project (Mar 15), City Limits (Mar 2), New York Times (Jan 21), WNYC News Radio, New York City (Jan 17), Gotham Gazette (Jan 8), Wisconsin Public Radio (Jan 5), Washington Post (Jan 5), New York Daily News (Jan 2)

2017

Miami Herald (Dec 16), Associated Press (quoted in more than 30 newspapers) (Oct 29), Columbus Dispatch (Oct 17), Miami Herald (Oct 10), NY1 (Oct 3), Wall Street Journal (Oct 2), WRVA Radio (Sep 27), A&E Documentary Film ("Kids who Kill") (Jun 1), The Trace (Jun 3), CBS News (national television interview) (Mar 14), The Guardian (Mar 10), Chicago Sun-Times (Feb 17), WRVA News Radio (Feb 16), The Trace (Feb 9), NationSwell (Feb 8), The Trace (Feb 6), Vox (Jan 20), WRVA News Radio (Jan 6)

2016

Milwaukee Journal Sentinel (Dec 17), CBS News (national television interview) (Nov 28), Gothamist (Nov 3), Wall Street Journal (Oct 26), Vox (Oct 12), Washington Times (Sep 26), The Guardian (Sep 26), Newsday (Sep 17), Kennebec Journal (Sep 10), The Atlantic (Sep 9), The Atlantic (Sep 7), WNYC News Radio (Aug 11), Tallahassee Democrat (Jan 21), Gainesville Sun (Jan 19)

2015

CBSN (national television interview) (Dec 3), Reuters News Service (Oct 22), Congressional Quarterly Researcher (Sep 11), The Morning Call (Aug 28), Seattle Times (Jul 25), CBSN (national television interview) (Jul 22), Lafayette Courier Journal (Jul 4), DNA Info New York (Jun 16), ESPN "Over the Line" (Jun 15), CBS This Morning (national television interview) (Jun 9), Marshall Project (Apr 3), New Orleans Advocate (Mar 31), Albany Times Union (Mar 13), Chronicle of Social Change (Feb 9), Delaware News Journal (Feb 7), Village Voice (Jan 30), CBS This Morning (national television interview) (Jan 20), Think Progress (Jan 8)

2014

El Pais (Dec 14), The Record — North New Jersey (Aug 22), Baltimore Sun (Aug 8), Baltimore Sun (Jul 27), CBS This Morning (national television interview) (May 31), Think Progress (May 27), CBS This Morning (national television interview) (May 26), Juvenile Justice Information Exchange (May 9), Washington Jewish Week (Apr 9), Los Angeles Times (Apr 3)

2013

Christian Science Monitor (Nov 27), KABC (Los Angeles) Radio (live interview) (Nov 26), Wisconsin Public Radio (live interview) (Nov 26), New York Times (Nov 24), Toronto Star, Irish Times, Christian Science Monitor (Nov 23), CBS This Morning (national television interview) (Nov 22), WYNC Brian Lehrer Show (live interview) (Nov 21), Washington Post (Nov 21), Atlanta Journal-Constitution (Aug 8), Juvenile Justice Information Exchange (Mar 20), Juvenile Justice Information Exchange (Mar 7), Youth Today (Feb 21), Juvenile Justice Update (Feb 8)

2012

Wall Street Journal – Metropolis (Dec 20), Juvenile Justice Information Exchange (Nov 26), The Atlantic – Cities (Nov 7), Chicago Reporter (Nov 1), North Country Public Radio (Sep 28), WNPR, Connecticut Public Broadcasting (Jul 3), Boston Globe (May 16), The Connecticut Mirror (May 4), Huffington Post (Mar 19), Fox 13, Memphis television (Feb 14)

2011

ABC News Radio (Dec 19), WHYY Radio (Philadelphia) (Oct 27), New York Times – *Opinionator* (Oct 18), Albany Times Union – Editorial (Oct 2), New York Times – Editorial (Sep 20), Youth Today (Sep 7), Carta Capital (Brazil) (Sep 6), Roanoke Times (Aug 28), The Daily (Aug 10)

2010

Denver Post (Dec 3), Galesburg Register-Mail (Aug 29), WABC New York (Aug 19), Congressional Quarterly Researcher (Mar 10)

2008

Congressional Quarterly Researcher (Nov 7), New Hampshire Public Radio (Aug 7), The Herald/ Associated Press (Jun 2), Youth Today (Mar 1), Yakima Herald (Feb 19), Legal Times (Feb 11)

2007

Dallas Morning News (Dec 15), Chicago Public Radio (Sep 26), New York Times (Aug 19), Chicago Tribune (Aug 5), American Public Media – Marketplace (Jun 4), The Guardian (May 17), Kansas City Star (Feb 15), Hartford Courant (Jan 10)

2006

Seattle Times (Dec 23), WGN News Radio (Dec 13), Youth Today (Dec 1), Greensboro News & Record (Nov 20), Oakland Tribune (Nov 16), Miami Herald (Jul 16), Miami Herald (Jun 25)

2005

Arizona Republic (Dec 16), USA Today (Dec 4), The Herald (UK) (Nov 2), Chicago Public Radio (Sep 20), Chicago Tribune (Sep 18), The American Prospect (Sep 1), TIME Magazine (Jul 11), Daytona Beach News-Journal (Jun 2), Legal Times (Apr 4), CNN Associated Press et al. (Mar 30), Youth Today (Feb 1)

2004

Washington Post (Nov 30), Myrtle Beach Sun News (Oct 21), Anchorage Daily News (Jul 30), Louisville Courier-Journal (Jul 16), The Village Voice (Jul 13), Salem Statesmen Journal (May 22), Contra Costa Times (Mar 28), East Bay Express (Feb 25), Washington Post (Jan 25)

2003

Washington Post (Dec 5), St. Louis Post-Dispatch (Nov 16), The Des Moines Register (Oct 24), New York Times (Sep 1), National Public Radio – All Things Considered (Aug 5), The Children's Beat – Annie E. Casey Foundation (Apr 1)

2002

Orlando Sentinel (Dec 12), Miami Herald (Jul 25), Washington Times (Jun 23), Salt Lake Tribune (Apr 28), Chicago Tribune (Apr 11), Washington Post (Apr 9)

2001

New York Times (May 30), Los Angeles Times (Mar 20), l'Humanité (Mar 12), Detroit News (Mar 10), Business Week (Jan 29)

2000

CNN.com (Sep 11), New York Times (Jun 4), Palm Beach Post (Jun 4), National Public Radio (May 11)

Pre-2000

Washington Post (Oct 2, 1999), The Economist (Sep 16, 1999), Christian Science Monitor (Apr 8, 1999), Le Monde (Jan 29, 1999), Philadelphia Inquirer (May 22, 1998), New York Times (Jul 21, 1997), Philadelphia Inquirer (May 10, 1997), Illinois Issues (May 1, 1996), Los Angeles Times (May 13, 1995), Los Angeles Times (Mar 1, 1995), Los Angeles Times (Feb 25, 1995), Atlanta Journal-Constitution (Aug 14, 1990)

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

Butts, Jeffrey A., John K. Roman, and Katheryne Pugliese (2024). Evidence-Oriented Youth Justice. In *The Oxford Handbook of Evidence-Based Crime and Justice Policy*. Brandon C. Welsh, Steven N. Zane, and Daniel P. Mears (Editors). New York: Oxford University Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Jason Szkola (2021). The juvenile justice response to violence. In *Handbook of Interpersonal Violence Across the Lifespan*. Michael B. Greene and Robert L. Johnson (Section Editors). New York: Springer.

Maxfield, Mike, Yuchen Hou, Jeffrey A. Butts, Jennifer M. Pipitone, Latifa T. Fletcher and Bryce Peterson (2017). Multiple research methods for evidence generation. In Johannes Knutsson and Lisa Tompson (Editors). *Advances in Evidence-Based Policing*, pp. 64-83 [Crime Science Series]. New York, NY; Routledge.

Willison, Janeen, Daniel P. Mears and Jeffrey A. Butts (2017). The U.S. juvenile justice policy landscape, In *U.S. Criminal Justice Policy: A Contemporary Reader*, 2nd Edition. Karim Ismaili, Editor. Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Learning.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Douglas N. Evans (2014). The second American crime drop: Trends in juvenile and youth violence. In *Juvenile Justice Sourcebook*, 2nd Edition (Wesley T. Church II, David Springer and Albert R. Roberts (Editors), pp. 61-77. New York: Oxford University Press.

Butts, Jeffrey [as committee member] with Simon Singer (2013). Current practice in the juvenile justice system (pp. 49-88). In *Reforming Juvenile Justice: A Developmental Approach*. Richard J. Bonnie, Robert L. Johnson, Betty M. Chemers and Julie A. Schuck (Editors). Washington, DC: National Research Council of the National Academies.

Butts, Jeffrey, Douglas Evans and Jocelyn Fontaine (2012). Reducing the risks and consequences of crime victimization in schools. In *Victims of Crime* (4th Edition). Robert C. Davis, Arthur J. Lurigio and Susan Herman (Editors). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Butts, Jeffrey A., John K. Roman and Jennifer Lynn-Whaley (2011). Varieties of juvenile court: Non-specialized courts, teen courts, drug courts, and mental health courts, pp. 606-635. In *Oxford Handbook of Juvenile Crime and Juvenile Justice*. Barry Feld and Donna Bishop (Editors). New York: Oxford University Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and John K. Roman (2011). Better research for better policies. In *Juvenile Justice: Advancing Research, Policy, and Practice*. Francine T. Sherman and Francine H. Jacobs (Editors). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Daniel P. Mears (2011). Trends in American youth crime. In *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*. David W. Springer and Albert R. Roberts (Editors). Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Inc.

Willison, Janeen B., Daniel P. Mears and Jeffrey A. Butts (2010). The U.S. juvenile justice policy landscape. In *U.S. Criminal Justice Policy: A Contemporary Reader*, Karim Ismaili (Editor). Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Learning, Inc.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Caterina Gouvis Roman (2010). A community youth development approach to gang control programs. In *Youth Gangs and Community Intervention: Research, Practice, and Evidence*. Robert Chaskin (Editor). New York: Columbia University Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and John K. Roman (2009). Juvenile crime interventions. In *Investing in the Disadvantaged: Assessing the Benefits and Costs of Social Policies*. David L. Weimer and Aidan R. Vining (Editors). Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2009). Can we do without juvenile justice? In *You Decide! Current Debates in Criminal Justice*, Bruce N. Waller (Editor). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2008). Probation and parole. In *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 20th Edition. Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.

Butts, Jeffrey (2007). Whose Problem? International Responses to *Debating Youth Justice: From Punishment to Problem Solving*. May 2007. London: Centre for Crime and Justice Studies, King's College London.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Daniel P. Mears (2006). Reviving juvenile justice in a get-tough era. Reprinted in Bernard, Thomas J., *Serious Delinquency: An Anthology*, pp. 235-241. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Janeen Buck (2006). Teen courts: A focus on research. Reprinted in Bernard, Thomas J., *Serious Delinquency: An Anthology*, pp. 103-112. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and John Roman, Editors. (2004). *Juvenile Drug Courts and Teen Substance Abuse*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and John Roman (2004). Drug courts in the juvenile justice system, in *Juvenile Drug Courts and Teen Substance Abuse*. Jeffrey A. Butts and John Roman, Editors. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.

Roman, John, Jeffrey A. Butts and Alison S. Rebeck (2004). American drug policy and the evolution of drug treatment courts, in *Juvenile Drug Courts and Teen Substance Abuse*. Jeffrey A. Butts and John Roman, Editors. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.

Rossman, Shelli Balter, Jeffrey A. Butts, John Roman, Christine DeStefano and Ruth White (2004). What juvenile drug courts do and how they do it, in *Juvenile Drug Courts and Teen Substance Abuse*. Jeffrey A. Butts and John Roman, Editors. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Janine M. Zweig and Cynthia Mamalian (2004). Defining the mission of juvenile drug courts, in *Juvenile Drug Courts and Teen Substance Abuse*. Jeffrey A. Butts and John Roman, Editors. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A., John Roman, Shelli Balter Rossman and Adele V. Harrell (2004). Shaping the next generation of juvenile drug court evaluations, in *Juvenile Drug Courts and Teen Substance Abuse*. Jeffrey A. Butts and John Roman, Editors. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.

John Roman and Jeffrey A. Butts (2004). Building better evidence for policy and practice, in *Juvenile Drug Courts and Teen Substance Abuse*. Jeffrey A. Butts and John Roman, Editors. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2002). The juvenile court. In *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice* (Second Edition), Volume 3, pp. 937-947. New York: Macmillan Reference.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Ojmarrh Mitchell (2000). Brick by brick: Dismantling the border between juvenile and adult justice. *Criminal Justice 2000, Volume 2*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Gregory J. Halembe (1996). *Waiting for Justice: Moving Young Offenders through the Juvenile Court Process*. Pittsburgh, PA: National Center for Juvenile Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Howard N. Snyder (1996). Restitution and juvenile recidivism (reprint). In *Exploring Delinquency: Causes and Control*, Dean G. Rojek and Gary F. Jensen (Eds.). Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1996). Delinquency cases in juvenile court, 1992 (reprint). In *Exploring Delinquency: Causes and Control*, Dean G. Rojek and Gary F. Jensen (Eds.). Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1995). Community-based corrections. In *The Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 19th Edition, Vol. 1, pp. 549-555. Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and William H. Barton (1995). In-home programs for juvenile delinquents. In *Home-based Services for Troubled Children*, Schwartz, Ira M. and Philip AuClaire (Eds.). Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1992). *Social Factors in Psychiatric Length of Stay Among Youths Discharged From General Hospitals*. (Doctoral Dissertation.) Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan.

Barton, William H. and Jeffrey A. Butts (1991). Intensive supervision alternatives for adjudicated juveniles. In Armstrong, Troy (Ed.), *Intensive Interventions With High-Risk Youths: Promising Approaches in Juvenile Probation and Parole*. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press.

ACADEMIC JOURNALS

Butts, Jeffrey A. and John Pfaff (2019). It's about quality: Private confinement facilities in juvenile justice. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 18 (2): 361-378.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and John K. Roman (2018). Good questions: Building evaluation evidence in a competitive policy environment. *Justice Evaluation Journal*, 1 (1): 15-31.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2016). Critical diversion — Policy essay. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 15 (3): 983-989.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Caterina Gouvis Roman, Lindsay Bostwick and Jeremy Porter (2015). Cure Violence: A public health model to reduce gun violence. *Annual Review of Public Health*, 36, 39-53.

- Roman, John K., Jeffrey A. Butts and Caterina Gouvris Roman (2011). Evaluating systems change in a juvenile justice reform initiative. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 33: S41-S53.
- Mears, Daniel P., Tracey L. Shollenberger, Janeen B. Willison, Colleen E. Owens and Jeffrey A. Butts (2010). Practitioner views of priorities, policies, and practices in juvenile justice. *Crime & Delinquency*, 56 (4): 535-563.
- Mears, Daniel P. and Jeffrey A. Butts (2008). Using performance monitoring to improve the accountability, operations, and effectiveness of juvenile justice. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 19 (3): 264-284.
- Nissen, Laura Burney, Jeffrey A. Butts, Daniel Merrigan and M. Katherine Kraft (2006). The RWJF reclaiming futures initiative: Improving substance abuse interventions for justice-involved youth. *Juvenile and Family Court Journal*, 57 (4): 39-51.
- Butts, Jeffrey and Janeen Buck (2002). The sudden popularity of teen courts. *Judges' Journal*, 41 (1): 29-33, 48, American Bar Association.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. and Daniel P. Mears (2001). Reviving juvenile justice in a get-tough era. *Youth & Society*, 33 (2): 169-198.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2001). Introduction: Problem-solving courts. *Law & Policy*, 23 (2) 121-124. (Special Issue, Jeffrey A. Butts, Guest Editor).
- Butts, Jeffrey (2000). Can we do without juvenile justice? *Criminal Justice*, 15 (1). American Bar Association, Spring 2000.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. and Joseph B. Sanborn, Jr. (1999). Is juvenile justice just too slow? *Judicature*, 83: 16-24.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (1997). Necessarily relative: Is juvenile justice speedy enough? *Crime and Delinquency*, 43 (1) 3-23.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (1996). Speedy trial in the juvenile court. *American Journal of Criminal Law*, 23 (3), 515-561.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. and Gregory J. Halemba (1994). Delays in juvenile justice: Findings from a national survey. *Juvenile & Family Court Journal*, 45 (4), 31-46.
- Schwartz, Ira M., Martha Wade Steketee and Jeffrey A. Butts (1991). Business as usual: Juvenile justice policy during the 1980s. *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics & Public Policy*, 5 (2), 377-396.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. and Ira M. Schwartz (1991). Access to insurance and length of psychiatric stay among adolescents and young adults discharged from general hospitals. *Journal of Health & Social Policy*, 3 (1), 91-116.
- Barton, William H. and Jeffrey A. Butts (1990). Viable options: Intensive supervision programs for juvenile delinquents. *Crime & Delinquency*, 36 (2), 238-256.
- Barton, William H. and Jeffrey A. Butts (1990). Accommodating innovation in a juvenile court. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 4 (2), 144-158.

REPORTS AND MONOGRAPHS

- Butts, Jeffrey A. and Gina Moreno (2025). Minor Role IV: Violent Crime More of an Adult Problem Today. [JohnJayREC DataBit 2025-2]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Rebecca Balletto, and Patricia Cobar (2025). Investing in Maryland Safety — Engaging Public Resources and Community Partnerships to Prevent Crime and Violence. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Balletto, Rebecca, Jeffrey A. Butts, Sheyla A. Delgado, Justice Evans, Gina Moreno, Michael Rempel, René Ropac, Elia Del Carmen Solano-Patricio, and Kathleen A. Tomberg (2025). Community Safety Investments — Funding Violence Prevention Initiatives Across New York State. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Gina Moreno (2025). Minor Role III: Youth Under Age 18 and New York City Violence. [JohnJayREC DataBit 2025-1]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Gina Moreno (2024). Major Crime Trends Differ in New York City and New York State. [JohnJayREC DataBit 2024-02]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Gina Moreno (2024). Minor Role II: Youth Under Age 18 and New York City Violence. [JohnJayREC DataBit 2024-1]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Cobar, Patricia, Kathleen A. Tomberg, Fidel L. Osorio, and Jeffrey A. Butts (2024). Reimagining Community Safety: Perceptions of Policy and Practice in Five Cities. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Delgado, Sheyla A., Gina Moreno, Fidel Osorio, Richard Espinobarros, and Jeffrey A. Butts (2024). Ticket Punch: The Consequences of Fare Evasion Enforcement in New York City Subways. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Moreno, Gina, Richard A. Espinobarros, Sheyla A. Delgado, and Jeffrey A. Butts (2024). Color Contrast: Racial and Ethnic Disparities in New York City Law Enforcement. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Blount-Hill, Kwan-Lamar, Patricia Cobar, Fidel L. Osorio, Sheyla A. Delgado and Jeffrey A. Butts (2023). Designing Safety: Public Safety Initiatives Managed by the New York City Department of Youth and Community Development. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Richard A. Espinobarros (2023). Shoplifting and Other Types of Petit Larceny in New York City. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Sheyla A. Delgado, and Richard A. Espinobarros (2023). Minor Role: Youth Under Age 18 and New York City Violence. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Katheryne Pugliese, Paul Odér, Talib Hudson and Jeffrey A. Butts (2022). Community Violence Intervention at the Roots (CVI-R) — Building Evidence for Grassroots Community Violence Prevention. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Gina Moreno and Richard Espinobarros (2022). Neighbors At Risk. [Research Brief]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Wogod Alawlaqi, Nicole Alexander, Rebecca Balletto, Justice Banks, Jeffrey Butts, Patricia Cobar, Edda Fransdottir, Jason Szkola, Kathy Tomberg and Anthony Vega (2021). Conceptualization, Implementation, and Management of the New York City Mayor's Action Plan for Neighborhood Safety. REC Research Report. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Richard Espinobarros (2021). Shooting Trends Vary Across Areas of New York City. [DataBit 2021-03]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Richard Espinobarros (2021). Shooting Surge Continuing to Slow Across New York City. [DataBit 2021-02]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Richard Espinobarros (2021). Shooting Surge Beginning to Slow Across New York City. [DataBit 2021-01]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

John Jay College Research Advisory Group (2020). Reducing Violence Without Police: A Review of Research Evidence. Report Submitted to Arnold Ventures by the John Jay College Research Advisory Group on Preventing and Reducing Community Violence. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Delgado, Sheyla A., Gina Moreno, Richard Espinobarros and Jeffrey A. Butts (2020). Reported Crime in MAP Communities Compared with Other Areas. *MAP Evaluation Update 5*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Sheyla Delgado (2020). Reducing Gun Violence in New York City. *JohnJayREC DataBit 2020-01*. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Fransdottir, Edda and Jeffrey A. Butts (2020). Who Pays for Gun Violence? You Do. *REC Research Brief*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Evans, Douglas N., Gina Moreno, Kevin T. Wolff and Jeffrey A. Butts (2020). Easily Overstated: Estimating the Relationship Between State Justice Policy Environments and Falling Rates of Youth Confinement. Final report of research project 2017-JF-FX-0064, U.S. Department of Justice. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Delgado, Sheyla A., Richard Espinobarros, Gina Moreno and Jeffrey A. Butts (2019). Public Safety Trends in MAP Communities and Matched Comparison Areas. *MAP Evaluation Update 3*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A., John K. Roman, Angela Silletti, Anthony Vega and Wogod Alawlaqi (2019). Measurement Plan and Analytic Strategies for Evaluating the Mayor's Action Plan for Neighborhood Safety. *MAP Evaluation Update 2*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2018). Mixed News About Youth Violence in Recent FBI Crime Data. *JohnJayREC DataBit 2018-02*. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Delgado, Sheyla, Wogod Alawlaqi, Richard Espinobarros, Laila Alsabahi, Anjelica Camacho and Jeffrey A. Butts (2018). Quasi-Experimental Comparison Design for Evaluating the Mayor's Action Plan for Neighborhood Safety. *MAP Evaluation Update No. 1*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Vincent Schiraldi (2018). Recidivism Reconsidered: Preserving the Community Justice Mission of Community Corrections. Cambridge, MA: Program in Criminal Justice Policy and Management, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Emily Pelletier and Lila Kazemian (2018). Positive Outcomes: Strategies for Assessing the Progress of Youth Involved in the Justice System. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2018). Gun Violence is not an "Inner City" Problem. *JohnJayREC DataBit* 2018-01. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Sheyla A. Delgado (2017). Repairing Trust: Young Men in Neighborhoods with Cure Violence Programs Report Growing Confidence in Police. *JohnJayREC Research Brief* 2017-01. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Delgado, Sheyla A., Laila Alsabahi, Kevin Wolff, Nicole Alexander, Patricia Cobar and Jeffrey A. Butts (2017). The Effects of Cure Violence in the South Bronx and East New York, Brooklyn. In *Denormalizing Violence: A Series of Reports from the John Jay College Evaluation of Cure Violence Programs in New York City*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2017). Juveniles Lead Adults in Declining Rate of Drug Crime. *JohnJayREC DataBit* 2017-02. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Delgado, Sheyla, Laila Alsabahi and Jeffrey A. Butts (2017). Young Men in Neighborhoods with Cure Violence Programs Adopt Attitudes Less Supportive of Violence. *JohnJayREC DataBit* 2017-01. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Evans, Douglas, Megan O'Toole and Jeffrey A. Butts (2017). Savings Rate: How Wraparound Advocacy May Reduce the Consequences and Costs of State Commitment for Justice-Involved Youth. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Alana M. Henninger (2017). Local Measures: The Need for Neighborhood-Level Data in Youth Violence Prevention Initiatives. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Tomberg, Kathleen A. and Jeffrey A. Butts (2016). Street by Street: Cross-Site Evaluation of the OJJDP Community-Based Violence Prevention Demonstration Program. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Tomberg, Kathleen and Jeffrey A. Butts (2016). Durable Collaborations: The National Forum on Youth Violence Prevention. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2016). Racial Disparities Persist in Juvenile Court Placements. *JohnJayREC DataBit* 2016-02. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2016). Total Youth Arrests for Violent Crime Still Falling Nationwide. *JohnJayREC DataBit* 2016-01. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Kathleen Tomberg, Jennifer Peirce, Douglas N. Evans and Angela Irvine (2016). Reclaiming Futures and Organizing Justice for Drug-Using Youth. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice.

Blount-Hill, Kwan-Lamar and Jeffrey A. Butts (2015). Respondent-Driven Sampling: Evaluating the Effects of the Cure Violence Model with Neighborhood Surveys. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Delgado, Sheyla A., Kwan-Lamar Blount-Hill, Marissa Mandala and Jeffrey A. Butts (2015). Perceptions of Violence: Surveying Young Males in New York City. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Laura Negredo and Evan Elkin (2015). Staying Connected: Keeping Justice-Involved Youth "Close to Home" in New York City. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2015). Racial Disparities in Juvenile Drug Arrests. *JohnJayREC DataBit* 2015-01. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2015). New York's "Close to Home" Initiative – Did it Work? [*Research Brief* 2015-03]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2015). New York's "Close to Home" Initiative — Lessons Learned. [*Research Brief* 2015-02]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Kevin T. Wolff, Evan Misshula and Sheyla Delgado (2015). Effectiveness of the Cure Violence Model in New York City. [*Research Brief* 2015-01]. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2014). Strengthening Youth Justice Practices with Developmental Knowledge and Principles. Consultant Briefing Paper, Prepared for the Annie E. Casey Foundation. Baltimore, MD.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2014). Violent Youth Arrests Continue to Fall Nationwide. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2014-02]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2014). Out-of-Home Placements Falling Among Younger Juveniles. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2014-01]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey with Lindsay Bostwick and Jeremy Porter (2014). *Denormalizing Violence: Evaluation Framework for a Public Health Model of Violence Prevention*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

- Butts, Jeffrey A. and John K. Roman (2014). *Line Drawing: Raising the Minimum Age of Criminal Court Jurisdiction in New York*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2013). Crime drop II – young people are leading the newest violent crime decline. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2013-02]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2013). Is the decline in juvenile incarceration due to reform or falling crime rates? *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2013-01]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2013). Violent Youth Crime in U.S. Falls to New 32-Year Low. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2013-04]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A., Caterina Roman and Kathleen A. Tomberg (2012). *Teaming up for Safer Cities. A Report from the Implementation Assessment of the National Forum on Youth Violence Prevention*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2012). Violent youth crime plummets to a 30-year low. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2012-11]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2012). What's the evidence for evidence-based practice? *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2012-10]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2012). Increasing drug arrests after 1980 had disproportionate effect on women. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2012-09]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A., Kathleen Tomberg, Douglas Evans, Rhoda Ramdeen, Caterina Roman and Caitlin Taylor (2012). *Interim Report 1: National Forum on Youth Violence Prevention*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2012). Transfer of juveniles to criminal court is not correlated with falling youth violence. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2012-05]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2012). School crime has declined sharply since the 1990s. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2012-04]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2012). Recent increases in drug arrests were for possession, not sales. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2012-02]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. (2012). As serious juvenile crime declined, police made more arrests for less serious offenses. *Research and Evaluation DataBit* [2012-01]. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- Butts, Jeffrey A. and Douglas N. Evans (2011). *Resolution, reinvestment, and realignment: Three strategies for changing juvenile justice*. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Roman, John and Jeffrey A. Butts (2011). *The Bond Market and Public Safety*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2011). *Process evaluation of the Chicago Juvenile Intervention and Support Center*. New York, NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Research and Evaluation Center.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Gordon Bazemore, and Aundra Saa Meroe (2010). *Positive youth justice: Framing justice interventions using the concepts of positive youth development*. Washington, DC: Coalition for Juvenile Justice.

Roman, John K., Aaron Sundquist, Jeffrey A. Butts and Aaron Chalfin (2010). *Cost-benefit analysis of Reclaiming Futures*. Portland, OR: Reclaiming Futures, Portland State University.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Gretchen Ruth Cusick, and Benjamin Adams (2009). *Delays in youth justice*. Project report submitted to the National Institute of Justice (NIJ). Chicago, IL: Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago.

Butts, Jeffrey A., John K. Roman, and Elissa Gitlow (Editors) (2009). *Organizing for outcomes: Measuring the effects of Reclaiming Futures in four communities*. Portland, OR: Reclaiming Futures, Portland State University.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2008). *Violent crime in 100 U.S. cities*. Chicago, IL: Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago.

Barton, William H. and Jeffrey A. Butts (2008). *Building on strength: Positive youth development in juvenile justice programs*. Chicago: Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago.

Butts, Jeffrey and Howard Snyder (2008). *Arresting children: Examining recent trends in preteen crime*. Chicago: Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2008). "A sensible model for juvenile justice." *YTFG Briefing Paper #3*. Chicago, IL: Youth Transitions Funders Group.

Yahner, Jennifer and Jeffrey A. Butts (2007). *Agency Relations: Social Network Dynamics and the RWJF Reclaiming Futures Initiative*. A Reclaiming Futures National Evaluation Report. Portland, OR: Reclaiming Futures National Program Office, Portland State University.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and John Roman (2007). *Changing systems: Outcomes from the RWJF Reclaiming Futures initiative on juvenile justice and substance abuse*. A Reclaiming Futures National Evaluation Report. Portland, OR: Reclaiming Futures National Program Office, Portland State University.

Butts, Jeffrey and Howard Snyder (2006). "Too soon to tell: Deciphering recent trends in youth violence." *Issue Brief*. Chicago: Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago.

Butts, Jeffrey, Susan Mayer and Gretchen Ruth (2005). "Focusing juvenile justice on positive youth development." *Issue Brief*. Chicago: Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago.

Roman, John, Jeffrey A. Butts and Alison S. Rebeck (2004). *The evolution of drug treatment courts*. Final project report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Janine M. Zweig and Cynthia Mamalian (2004). *Focusing juvenile drug courts on at-risk adolescents*. Final project report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Rossman, Shelli B., Jeffrey A. Butts, John Roman, Christine DeStefano and Ruth White (2004). *The day-to-day work of juvenile drug courts*. Final project report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A., John Roman, Shelli B. Rossman, and Adele V. Harrell (2004). *A conceptual framework for juvenile drug court evaluations*. Final project report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2003). *Juvenile crime in Washington, D.C.*, Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Steinhart, David and Jeffrey A. Butts (2002). *Youth corrections in California*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Jeremy Travis (2002). *The rise and fall of American youth violence: 1980 --2000*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A. et al. (2002). *Youth, guns, and the juvenile justice system*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Janeen Buck, and Mark Coggeshall (2002). *The impact of teen court on young offenders*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and William Adams (2001). Anticipating space needs in juvenile detention and correctional facilities (*OJJDP Juvenile Justice Bulletin*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Janeen Buck (2000). Teen courts: A focus on research (*OJJDP Juvenile Justice Bulletin*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2000). *Youth crime drop*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Dean Hoffman, and Janeen Buck (1999). Teen courts in the United States: A profile of current programs (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #118*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Adele V. Harrell (1998). Delinquents or criminals: Policy options for young offenders. *Crime Policy Report*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Howard N. Snyder (1997). The youngest delinquents: Offenders under age 15 (*OJJDP Juvenile Justice Bulletin*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1997). Drug offense cases in juvenile court, 1985-1994 (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #53*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1997). Delays in juvenile court processing of delinquency cases (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #60*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1997). Delinquency cases waived to criminal court, 1985-1994 (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #52*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1997). Juvenile court processing of delinquency cases, 1985-1994 (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #57*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1997). The National Juvenile Court Data Archive: Collecting data since 1927 (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #66*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1996). Offenders in juvenile court, 1993 (*OJJDP Juvenile Justice Bulletin*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1996). Offenders in juvenile court, 1994 (*OJJDP Juvenile Justice Bulletin*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1996). Person offenses in juvenile court, 1985-1994 (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #48*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Howard Snyder, Terrence Finnegan, et al. (1996). *Juvenile Court Statistics 1994 (OJJDP Statistics Report)*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Howard Snyder, Terrence Finnegan, et al. (1996). *Juvenile Court Statistics 1993 (OJJDP Statistics Report)*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Poe-Yamagata, Eileen and Jeffrey A. Butts (1996). *Female Offenders in the Juvenile Justice System (OJJDP Research Report)*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Snyder, Howard and Melissa Sickmund, with sections by Jeffrey A. Butts (1995). Juvenile justice system structure and process. Chapter 4 in H. Snyder and M. Sickmund, *Juvenile Offenders and Victims: A National Report*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Snyder, Howard and Melissa Sickmund, with sections by Jeffrey A. Butts (1995). Juvenile courts and juvenile crime. Chapter 6 in H. Snyder and M. Sickmund, *Juvenile Offenders and Victims: A National Report*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A., Howard N. Snyder, Terrence Finnegan et al. (1995). *Juvenile Court Statistics 1992*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1994). Delinquency cases in juvenile court, 1992 (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #18*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1994). Offenders in juvenile court, 1991 (*OJJDP Update on Statistics*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1994). Offenders in juvenile court, 1992 (*OJJDP Update on Statistics*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1994). Person offense cases in juvenile court (*OJJDP Fact Sheet #10*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey, Howard Snyder, Terrence Finnegan, et al. (1994). *Juvenile Court Statistics 1991*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Darrel J. Connors-Beatty (1993). The juvenile court's response to violent offenders: 1985-1989 (*OJJDP Update on Statistics*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Eileen Poe (1993). Offenders in juvenile court, 1990 (*OJJDP Update on Statistics*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Snyder, Howard N., Jeffrey A. Butts, Terrence Finnegan, et al. (1993). *Juvenile Court Statistics 1990*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Richard Gable (1992). *Juvenile Detention in Cook County and the Feasibility of Alternatives*. Pittsburgh, PA: National Center for Juvenile Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Howard N. Snyder (1992). Restitution and juvenile recidivism (*OJJDP Update on Statistics*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Melissa Sickmund (1992). Offenders in juvenile court, 1989 (*OJJDP Update on Statistics*). Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, US Department of Justice.

Barton, William H. and Jeffrey A. Butts (1989). The home field advantage: In-home programs for juvenile delinquents. In *Programs for Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Center for the Study of Youth Policy.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (1988). Youth corrections in Maryland: The dawning of a new era. In *Youth Correction Reform: The Maryland and Florida Experience*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Center for the Study of Youth Policy.

Sarri, Rosemary C., Jeffrey A. Butts, Polly Morrow, Carol Russell and Deborah Zinn (1987). *Women in Michigan: A Statistical Portrait*. Lansing, MI: The Michigan Women's Commission.

OTHER WRITTEN PRODUCTS

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2025). Better Evidence, Better Policy. New York, NY: Vital City.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2023). Our crime debate remains tragically shortsighted. New York: Vital City. Crime, A Symposium: Looking Back, Looking Forward.

Roman, John K. and Jeffrey A. Butts (2022). Balancing deterrence and prevention: The role of research. New York, NY: Vital City.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2018). It's not about the art; it's about the artist. Minden, NV: Rite of Passage Magazine.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Vincent Schiraldi (2018). The recidivism trap: Counting failure is no way to encourage success. Commentary. *The Marshall Project*. March 15, 2018.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2016). Criminal justice and the young. Letter to the Editor. *New York Times*. May 11, 2016.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2016). Data does (sic) not support state attorneys' argument. Op-Ed in the Tallahassee Democrat, January 21, 2016.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2016). Prosecutorial power unrelated to drop in crime. Op-Ed in the Gainesville Sun, January 19, 2016.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and John Roman (2015). Adulthood doesn't happen overnight. Op-Ed in *The Huffington Post*, July 14, 2015.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2014). *Positive youth justice: A model to support youth*. NCCD Blog. San Francisco, CA: National Council on Crime & Delinquency.

Delgado, Sheyla and Laura Negredo, Popy Begum, Michelle Cubellis, Alana Henninger, Douglas Evans, Kathy Tomberg and Jeffrey Butts (2013). *NYC-Cure First Year Assessment Report* (web-based report). New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2013). There is more than one 'system' in juvenile justice. Op-Ed in *Juvenile Justice Information Exchange*, April 24, 2013.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2013). Interpreting the juvenile incarceration drop. Op-Ed in *Juvenile Justice Information Exchange*, March 20, 2013.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2013). Are we too quick to claim credit for falling juvenile incarceration rates? Op-Ed in *Juvenile Justice Information Exchange*, March 7, 2013.

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2012). Transfers to adult court don't explain drop in youth crime. Op-Ed in the *Orlando Sentinel*, April 20, 2012.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Jennifer Ortiz (2011). Teen courts – Do they work and why? *New York State Bar Association Journal*, 83(1): 18-21.

Butts, Jeffrey (2008-2010). *Reclaiming Futures Everyday*. Contributor to blog about adolescent substance abuse and the juvenile justice system. Reclaiming Futures National Program Office, Portland State University, Portland, Oregon. Entries: "Assessing program outcomes can be tricky" (January 2011); "Can drug policy really be evidence based?" (November 2009); "Use, abuse, dependence–Who decides?" (October 2009); "Changing behavior without treatment?" (July 2009); "Agnosticism and the search for EBP" (April 2009); "The enduring gateway myth" (January 2009); "Most effective juvenile justice policy? Practitioners say it's drug treatment" (December 2008); "Size of drug problem in juvenile justice depends on where you look" (November 2008).

Butts, Jeffrey A. (2008). "The next hundred years of Illinois juvenile justice." Guest essay in *Illinois Kids Count 2008*, pp. 41. Chicago: Voices for Illinois Children.

Butts, Jeffrey (2007). *Violent Crime in American Cities: 1986-2006*. Prepared for 2007 Congressional Crime Summit, sponsored by Rep. Bobby Scott (D-VA), U.S. House of Representatives. June 22, 2007. Washington, DC.

Butts, Jeffrey and Howard Snyder (2007). Where are juvenile crime trends headed? *Juvenile and Family Justice Today*, Spring 2007. Reno, NV: National Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges.

Butts, Jeffrey (2007). Making communities safer: Youth violence and gang interventions that work. Testimony before the Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security, U.S. House of Representatives. February 15, 2007. Washington, DC.

Butts, Jeffrey. Youths system isn't broken. Op-Ed in the *Oklahoman*, February 14, 2005.

Butts, Jeffrey. Too many youths facing adult justice. Op-Ed in the *Baltimore Sun*, August 25, 2004.

Butts, Jeffrey. Juvenile justice- deadly distraction. Op-Ed in *San Francisco Chronicle*, January 12, 2003.

Butts, Jeffrey A. and Janeen Buck (2002). The sudden popularity of teen courts. *Judges' Journal*, 41(1): 29-33, 48.

Butts, Jeffrey. Encouraging findings from the OJJDP evaluation. *In Session*, 2(3): 1, 7, The Newsletter of the National Youth Court Center, American Probation and Parole Association, Summer 2002.

Butts, Jeffrey. Findings from the OJJDP evaluation of teen courts to be released at National Youth Court Conference. *In Session*, 2(2): 1, 6, newsletter of the National Youth Court Center, American Probation and Parole Association, Spring 2002.

Butts, Jeffrey. Can we do without "juvenile" justice? *Criminal Justice Magazine*, American Bar Association, Spring 2000.

Butts, Jeffrey. Feeding kids to the monster. "Viewpoint" Editorial in *Youth Today*, May, 1999.

Butts, Jeffrey and Adele Harrell. One-size-fits-all justice simply isn't fair. Op-Ed in *Christian Science Monitor*, December 1, 1998.

Butts, Jeffrey. Juvenile curfew law struck down in Washington, DC. *Juvenile Justice Update*, February/March 1997.

Schwartz, Ira and Jeffrey Butts (1990). Recent trends in youth corrections policy and implications for the 1990s. *Child, Youth, and Family Services Quarterly* 13(2), 5,15. American Psychological Association.

PRESENTATIONS

2021—2025

Panel Discussion, Crossroads Convening. John Jay College of Criminal Justice. New York, NY. May 2025.

Panel Discussion on Community Violence Prevention. Harris County, TX Department of Public Health, Houston. May 2024.

Building Evidence for Community Violence Interventions. National Meeting of Prosecutors Against Gun Violence, New York City. April 2024.

The Developmental Approach to Community Safety. Rite of Passage, Training Conference. San Diego, CA. January 2024.

Strength in Numbers: University-Based Criminal Justice Research Centers. Conference Roundtable. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. Philadelphia. November 2023.

Positive Youth Justice. Office of Community and Youth Restoration, California Health and Human Services Agency. November 2023.

The Mayor's Action Plan (MAP) Resident Survey. Committee on Law and Justice, National Academies of Science, Washington, DC. May 2023.

Crime Rate: What it is and How it is Created. Centre for Social Policy, Dartington Research Unit, Devon, England. April 2023.

Community Safety as a Public Health Issue, Yale Law School, New Haven, CT. October 2022.

Reducing Gun Violence. Panel discussion with the Regional Gun Violence Research Consortium at Rockefeller Institute of Government, State University of New York. July 2022.

Beyond Law Enforcement: Exploring Community-Based Strategies To Make New Orleans Safer. Panel discussion for the Bureau of Governmental Research. April 2022.

What Works and What we Don't Know About Gun Violence, Guggenheim Foundation, New York, NY. March 2022.

Inherently Unhealthy: The Limits of Justice Intervention for Youth Development and Community Wellbeing. Workshop session for the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI) and American Heart Association (AHA). February 2022.

How to Engage the Media: A Discussion for Aspiring Public Scholars. Publics Lab, Graduate Center, City University of New York. November 2021.

Youth Car Theft in CT: Trends and Steps to Improve Public Safety. University of Connecticut, Institute for Municipal and Regional Policy. December 2021.

2016–2020

Achieving and evaluating positive youth outcomes. Webinar presented to Council of Juvenile Justice Administrators. December 2020.

Juvenile justice policy. Presentation at a conference of the Center for the Study of Social Policy. November 2019. New Orleans, LA.

Juvenile diversion. Opening address in a symposium by the National Academies of Science-Engineering-Medicine. May 2019. Washington, DC.

Are outreach and violence interruption equally important: findings from the New York City Cure Violence Evaluation. November 2018. Presentation at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Building a strong portfolio of outcome measures. September 2018. Presentation to the California Probation, Parole & Correctional Association. San Diego, CA.

Strategies for reducing violence. February 2018. Panel Discussion at the My Brother's Keeper (MBK) conference sponsored by the Obama Foundation. Newark, NJ.

Summary of findings from the Evaluation of Cure Violence. October 2017. Denormalizing Violence conference. John Jay College of Criminal Justice. New York, NY.

Advances in youth justice policy reforms. September 2017. Presentation to state legislators. National Conference of State Legislatures. New York, NY.

Violence is a health issue. May 2017. Panel presentation at NYU medical conference on health issues. New York, NY.

Methods and findings of the Evaluation of Cure Violence. February 2017. Workshop presented at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Princeton, NJ.

Developmentally appropriate youth justice practices. October 2016. Workshop presented the annual JDAI Conference, Annie E. Casey Foundation. Columbus, OH.

Evaluating Cure Violence in New York City. June 2016. Workshop with the National Academies of Science. New York, NY.

Testimony to the New York City Council re. "Requiring the Administration for Children's Services to Report on Programs and Services Provided to Youth in Placement and Detention Facilities. April 2016. (with Emily Pelletier).

2011–2015

What works in youth justice? December 2015. Experts Roundtable on Alternatives to Incarceration for Justice-Involved Youth, National Governors Association. Washington, DC.

Recidivism, desistance and violence reduction models. November 2015. International Conference on Youth Justice, Government of Chile. Santiago de Chile.

Specialized courts. September 2015. Inter-Site Conference of the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative, Annie E. Casey Foundation. Phoenix, AZ.

Research Developments. September 2015. New York State District Attorneys Association. New York, NY.

Positive Youth Justice. July 2015. National Youth Advocacy Summit. Coalition for Juvenile Justice. Washington, DC.

What policymakers don't get about young adult justice, evidence-based practices, and recidivism. Panel discussion sponsored by the New York City Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice. July 2015.

Youth development principles and the juvenile justice system. June 2015. National Conference for Reclaiming Futures. San Diego, CA.

Measurement challenges in the public health approach to reducing youth violence. May 2015. National Summit on Youth Violence Prevention. Washington, DC.

Positive youth justice. May 2015. New York State Joint Appellate Division Judicial Seminar. New York, NY.

Youth justice reform. Child Advocacy Program, Harvard Law School. April 2015. Cambridge, MA.

Did "Close to Home" work in New York City? April 2015. Panel discussion at the Center for New York City Affairs, New School. New York, NY.

Positive youth development in the youth justice system. April 2015. Training Session for an inter-agency development group sponsored by the Massachusetts Department of Youth Services.

Community-based alternatives to incarceration. September 2014. Panel Presentation to the National Governors Association Learning Lab on Improving Outcomes for Justice-Involved Youth. Avon, Connecticut.

Statement of Jeffrey A. Butts to the New York State Commission on Youth, Public Safety & Justice. August 2014. New York: NY.

Review of the National Forum on Youth Violence Prevention. February 2014. Presentation to the White House Domestic Policy Council, Interagency Youth Violence Prevention Steering Committee. Washington, DC.

Evaluating the Cure Violence model in New York City. February 2014. Johns Hopkins School of Public Health. Baltimore, MD.

Interventions that fit: The Positive Youth Justice Model. May 2013. Presented to the New York State DJJOY Positive Youth Development Symposium. Albany, NY.

Juvenile incarceration trends. April 2013. Webinar for the National Juvenile Justice Network. Washington, DC.

Findings from the Implementation Assessment of the National Forum on Youth Violence Prevention. Working Session. December 2012. Washington, DC.

Positive what? Reframing the goals of juvenile justice interventions. Presentation at the Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology. November 2012. Chicago, IL.

What's the evidence for evidence-based practice and policy? Pinkerton Fellowship Initiative Workshop, John Jay College of Criminal Justice. September 27, 2012. New York, NY.

Keynote, Evidence-based programs for court-involved youth. Children's Aid Society Evidence-Based Practices Forum. August 2012. New York, NY.

Keynote, Applying youth development principles in youth justice. Statewide Youth Development Summit. July 2012. Bangor, ME.

Keynote, The Positive Youth Justice Model. Sierra Health Foundation. June 2012. Sacramento, CA.

What the surveys say: Status report on the forum assessment. National Summit on Youth Violence Prevention. April 2012. Washington, DC.

The Positive Youth Justice model. Annual Conference of Citizens for Juvenile Justice. March 2012. Boston, MA.

Police youth relations. Annual meeting of the American Criminal Justice Association. March 2012. New York, NY.

National trends in youth crime. Seventh Annual Harry Frank Guggenheim Symposium on Crime in America. John Jay College of Criminal Justice. December 2011. New York, NY.

Building the future juvenile justice system. Michigan Family Impact Seminar. December 2011. Lansing, MI.

Bridging the gap between research and practice. Thematic panel session. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology. November 2011. Washington, DC.

Innovation in juvenile justice. Heckscher Foundation for Children. November 2011. New York, NY.

Science and juvenile justice policy. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention National Conference, pre-conference research meeting. October 2011. Washington, DC.

The Positive Youth Justice Model. Arizona Supreme Court. October 2011. Phoenix, AZ.

Juvenile justice and behavioral health: An awkward partnership. Coalition for Juvenile Justice (CJJ) Northeast Region Conference. September 2011. Manchester, NH.

The Positive Youth Justice Model. Annual Conference of the Oregon Juvenile Department Directors Association. September 2011. Canyonville, OR.

Mentoring in the juvenile justice system. Portland State University Summer Symposium on Mentoring Research. July 2011. Portland, OR.

The Positive Youth Justice Model. Minnesota Coalition for Juvenile Justice. July 2011. Minneapolis, MN.

Can juvenile justice be based on positive youth development? Youth Development Forum, Edward J. Bloustein School of Planning and Public Policy, Rutgers University. May 2011. New Brunswick, NJ.

Assessing the National Forum on Youth Violence Prevention. National Summit on Youth Violence Prevention. April 2011. Washington, DC.

Process Evaluation of the Chicago Juvenile Intervention and Support Center. New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. April 2011. Syracuse, NY.

Realigning juvenile justice. Georgetown University Center for Juvenile Justice Reform. March 2011. Washington, DC.

Juvenile reentry in the context of adolescent brain development. National Second Chance Conference. February 2011. Washington, DC.

Realignment – evidence from other jurisdictions. New York State Council of Probation Administrators. February 2011. Albany, NY.

2006–2010

Juvenile crime rates 1980-2009. Keynote speaker at the Missouri Juvenile Justice Association's Fall 2010 Educational Conference. October 2010. Lake of the Ozarks, MO.

Positive youth justice. Presentation to the National Juvenile Justice Network, 8th Annual Forum. July 2010. New Orleans, LA.

Positive youth development: From theory to practice. Presentation to the Working Together to Strengthen Our Communities conference at Hofstra University. April 2010. Hempstead, NY.

Positive youth justice: Framing justice interventions using the concepts of positive youth development. Plenary presentation, annual conference, Coalition for Juvenile Justice. April 2010. Washington, DC.

Positive youth development: Theory and practice. Presentation to Maine Rising: Juvenile Justice Summit. December 2009. Augusta, ME.

The use and misuse of crime statistics. Thematic panel session. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology. November 2009. Philadelphia, PA.

Positive youth development: Using protective factors to buffer risk. Presentation to the Fall training conference of the Virginia Juvenile Justice Association. November 2009. Hampton, VA.

Youth development as a framework for public safety and youth justice. Presentation to the statewide juvenile justice training conference. September 2009. Concord, NH.

Supporting families in crisis. Presentation to the annual conference of the Council of State Governments Midwest Region. August 2009. Orland Park, KS.

Using youth development principles to improve juvenile justice outcomes. Presentation to the summer meeting of the Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators. August 2009. Nashville, TN.

(Over)reacting to trends in violent crime. Presentation to the annual all-site conference of the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative, Annie E. Casey Foundation. August 2009. Washington, D.C.

Infusing positive youth development into juvenile justice policy and practice. Presentation to the annual all-site conference of the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative, Annie E. Casey Foundation. August 2009. Washington, D.C.

System reform. Invited address to the Juvenile Justice Research Symposium, John Jay College of Criminal Justice. June 2009. New York, New York.

Infusing positive youth development into juvenile justice policy and practice. Presentation to the Annual Conference of the Coalition for Juvenile Justice. May 2009. Arlington, Virginia.

Balancing justice and treatment. Presented to the National Forum on Drug Treatment and Youth in Conflict with the Law, Department of Justice, Canada. March 2009. Ottawa, Ontario.

Current policy issues and critical data needs in juvenile justice. Presentation to the 2009 Data Summit, Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago. March 2009. Chicago, Illinois.

Reclaiming our youth in the criminal justice system. Presented to the Annual Stakeholders Meeting of Lutheran Child and Family Services of Illinois. January 2009. Chicago, Illinois.

Balancing justice and treatment: Some lessons from the RWJF Reclaiming Futures initiative. Presented to the National TASC conference. September 2008. Chicago, Illinois.

Using youth development concepts to build comprehensive juvenile correctional interventions. Presented to the summer business meeting of the Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators (CJCA). August 2008. New Orleans, Louisiana.

Adolescent development and juvenile justice programs. Keynote presentation to the family meeting of Voices for Ohio's Children. August 2008. Columbus, Ohio.

Decreasing reliance on institutions. Presented to the annual forum of the National Juvenile Justice Network. June 2008. Northwestern Law School, Chicago, Illinois.

Why is juvenile justice reform so difficult to achieve? Presented to the annual meeting of the Illinois Academy of Criminology. April 2008. Chicago, Illinois.

The next hundred years of juvenile justice. Panel discussion during the Kids Count 2008 Symposium, Voices for Illinois Children. March 2008. Chicago, Illinois.

Understanding racial and ethnic disparity in child welfare and juvenile justice (with Bridgette Lery). Part of the Symposium, "The Overrepresentation of Children of Color in America's Juvenile Justice and Child Welfare System, sponsored by the Georgetown University Center for Juvenile Justice Reform and Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago. March 2008. Washington, DC.

Youth development as a public safety goal. The Charles Shireman Memorial Lecture. Portland State University School of Social Work. February 2008. Portland, Oregon.

Is juvenile justice the right place to manage drug treatment for teens? Part of the policy series, "Thursday's Child," Chapin Hall Center for Children and the Urban Institute. December 2007. Washington, DC.

Adolescent development and juvenile justice programs. Presented to the Missouri Juvenile Justice Association. Fall Educational Conference. November 2007. Columbia, Missouri.

Incorporating positive youth development into juvenile justice (with William Barton). American Society of Criminology. November 2007, Atlanta, Georgia.

Adolescent development and juvenile justice intervention. Presented to the Illinois Collaborative Juvenile Justice Conference. November 2007. Springfield, Illinois.

Accessing data from the OJJDP National Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC) databook. Presented to the Illinois Collaborative Juvenile Justice Conference. November 2007. Springfield, Illinois.

Adolescent development and juvenile justice intervention. Presented to the statewide conference sponsored by the New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Juvenile Justice Services. October 2007. Concord, New Hampshire.

Juvenile arrests 1976-2006. Presented at the juvenile justice conference sponsored by the Office of the Governor: Children and Youth Coordinating Council. September 2007. Marietta, Georgia.

Violent crime in American cities: 1986-2006. Congressional Crime Summit sponsored by Rep. Bobby Scott (D-VA), U.S. House of Representatives. June 2007. Washington, DC.

Measuring changes in Reclaiming Futures communities: National evaluation results. Annual Conference of the Coalition for Juvenile Justice. June 2007. Washington, DC.

The youth development approach to juvenile justice. Presented to juvenile justice officials in Massachusetts, March 2007. Boston, Massachusetts.

Youth development for juvenile justice reform. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. March 2007. Seattle, Washington.

System changes in Reclaiming Futures communities: 2003-2006. Presentation to the national project meeting of Reclaiming Futures communities. February 2007. Honolulu, Hawaii.

Personal statement and testimony. Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security, U.S. House of Representatives, 100th Congress. Part of the hearing: Making Communities Safer: Youth Violence and Gang Interventions that Work. February 2007. Washington, D.C.

Is there anybody out there? Preparing social research with an audience in mind. Presentation to a seminar sponsored by "research in practice" [<http://www.rip.org.uk/>] and hosted by the Nuffield Foundation of England. November 2006. London, England.

Is there a new youth crime wave? Evidence and action. Part of the policy series, "Thursday's Child," Chapin Hall Center for Children and the Urban Institute. November 2006. Washington, DC.

Improving juvenile justice with positive youth development. Presentation to the 14th Annual Conference, Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services and American Indians Against Abuse. November 2006. Green Bay, Wisconsin.

Data collection strategies for teen courts. Presentation to the "Illinois Youth Court Summit" of the Illinois Attorney General. November 2006. Decatur, Illinois.

Youth involved in the criminal justice system. Panel presentation at the Chapin Hall conference, "Adolescence and the Transition to Adulthood: Rethinking the Safety Net for Vulnerable Young Adults." October 2006. Chicago, Illinois.

Using developmental evidence and youth assets to design juvenile justice systems: Can it be done? Presentation to the Annual Conference of the Coalition for Juvenile Justice. May 2006. Bethesda, Maryland.

Opening comments. "Promoting Health and Human Rights of Youth in the Juvenile Justice System." A conference sponsored by Physicians for Human Rights. April 2006. Yale University Law School. New Haven, Connecticut.

Treatment as punishment: What every drug treatment provider should know about juvenile justice. Presentation at the 2006 Joint Meeting on Adolescent Treatment Effectiveness, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. March 2006. Baltimore, Maryland.

New models of juvenile justice. Legislative briefing. Connecticut State Legislature. February 2006. Hartford, Connecticut.

Prosecuting juveniles in adult court. Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, the National Juvenile Defender Center, and the Georgetown University Law Center Juvenile Justice Clinic. January 2006. Washington, DC.

Can positive youth development improve juvenile justice? Part of the policy series, "Thursday's Child," Chapin Hall Center for Children and the Urban Institute. January 2006. Washington, DC.

Juvenile justice system reform: A developmental tool, part of a web-assisted audio conference, "Strengthening Youth Policy in the States." National Conference of State Legislatures. January 2006. Denver, Colorado.

Knowledge dissemination and utilization from a practitioner perspective. For the symposium: "Addressing the Community Youth Gang Problem in the U.S." School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago. January 2006. Chicago, Illinois.

Opening remarks, Illinois Youth Court Summit. Sponsored by the Office of the Illinois Attorney General. January 2006. Gurnee, Illinois.

Reclaiming the futures of youth in the juvenile justice system. First national conference, Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice. January 2006. Washington, DC.

2001–2005

Kids in a jam: Why are African-Americans and Latinos overrepresented in the juvenile justice system, and what can lawyers do about it? Annual program of the Illinois State Bar Association. December 2005. Chicago, Illinois.

Evaluating youth court programs. Youth Court Professional Development Institute, National Youth Court Center. December 2005. Chicago, Illinois.

Practical approaches to evaluation design. Training session for the management staff of the Cook County Juvenile Court. November 2005. Chicago, Illinois.

Youth development in the juvenile justice system. Breakfast briefing by the Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago. October 2005. Chicago, Illinois.

Disproportion minority contact. Luncheon plenary before the Delaware Family Court Juvenile Justice Conference. September 2005. Dover, Delaware.

Youth crime panel, part of Measuring Child Well-being: Reducing Risky Behavior: A Brookings Welfare Reform and Beyond Public Forum. The Brookings Institution. March 2005. Washington, DC.

Local evaluation/national evaluation: Combining the two for best results. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Annual Foundation Program Meeting. November 2004. Washington, DC.

Improving evaluation outcomes in research on juvenile drug courts (with John Roman). Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT) drug court grantee conference. June 2004. Washington, DC.

Methods for detecting and measuring disproportionate minority contact in the juvenile justice system. Governor's Office of Crime Control. State of Maryland. March 2004. Baltimore County, Maryland.

A profile of juvenile offenders. Symposium on juvenile justice for print and broadcast journalists, sponsored by the Casey Foundation Journalism Center on Children and Families. Northwestern University School of Journalism. October 2003. Evanston, Illinois.

Internet-based forecasting methods for juvenile justice agencies (with Daniel P. Mears). Annual Conference, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) and the Justice Research and Statistics Association (JRSA), October 2003. San Francisco, California.

Proposed methods for measuring disproportionate minority contact. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Eastern Regional Training. August 2003. Jersey City, New Jersey.

Proposed methods for measuring disproportionate minority contact. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Southern Regional Training. August 2003. Atlanta, Georgia.

A conceptual framework for evaluating juvenile drug courts. Annual Research and Evaluation Conference, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice, July 2003, Washington, DC.

Issues in juvenile detention and corrections. Symposium for western region journalists, Casey Journalism Center, University of Maryland, June 2003, Denver, Colorado.

The limits of crime data for predicting confinement space. Jerry M. Stakeholders Meeting, convened by the Office of the Deputy Mayor for Children and Youth, and the Presiding Judge of the D.C. Superior Court Family Division, December 2002, Washington, DC.

Conceptual frameworks for evaluating juvenile drug courts. American Society of Criminology. November 2002, Chicago, Illinois.

Trying youth as adults – An overview of the issue. Coalition for Juvenile Justice, Fall Training Conference and Board of Directors' Meeting. November 2002. Miami Beach, Florida.

Evaluating youth courts (with Janeen Buck). One-day training session sponsored by the American Probation and Parole Association, National Youth Court Center. October 2002. Indianapolis, Indiana.

Teen court as an alternative for young offenders. National Center for Juvenile Justice, Juvenile Court Data Archive Contributors' Workshop. June 2002. Savannah, Georgia.

Forecasting the need for juvenile justice programs and facilities. National Center for Juvenile Justice, Juvenile Court Data Archive Contributors' Workshop. June 2002. Savannah, Georgia.

What do researchers really know about transfer? Coalition for Juvenile Justice. Annual Spring Training Conference. April 2002. Washington, DC.

Effects of teen court: Results of the OJJDP evaluation (with Janeen Buck and Mark Coggeshall). National Youth Court Conference. April 2002, Arlington, Virginia.

Youth court: Models and impact (with Janeen Buck and Mark Coggeshall). American Youth Policy Forum, U.S. House of Representatives. December 2001, Washington, DC.

Teen court outcomes with young offenders (with Janeen Buck and Mark Coggeshall). American Society of Criminology. November 2001, Atlanta, Georgia.

Intervention: Building evidence-based juvenile justice systems. Maryland Governor's Office of Crime Control and Prevention, Youth Strategies Consolidated Grant and Technical Assistance Training, October 2001, Towson, Maryland.

Intervention: Building evidence-based juvenile justice systems. Maryland Governor's Office of Crime Control and Prevention, Youth Strategies Consolidated Grant and Technical Assistance Training, October 2001, Towson, Maryland.

Assessing the impact of juvenile justice reform in the 1990s. Council of State Governments, Eastern Regional Conference, August 2001, Bartlett Village, New Hampshire

An internet-based approach to forecasting juvenile corrections bed-space. Best Practices Committee, Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators, August 2001, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

A researcher's perspective on innovation. U.S.-U.K. exchange on juvenile justice innovations. Invitational meeting sponsored by the Rockefeller Foundation and hosted by the Center for Court Innovation. July 2001, New York, New York.

OJJDP Evaluation of Teen Courts. Annual Research and Evaluation Conference, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice, July 2001, Washington, DC.

Policy implications of youth violence. Annual Conference of the Georgia Council of Juvenile Court Judges, Georgia Institute of Continuing Judicial Education. May 2001, St. Simons Island, Georgia.

1996–2000

Evaluating youth courts. National Conference on Juvenile Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice. December 2000, Washington, DC.

Forecasting methods in state juvenile corrections agencies. American Society of Criminology. November 2000, San Francisco, California.

The impact of criminal court transfer laws. Annual conference of the Wisconsin State Public Defenders Association, October 2000, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Assessing space needs in juvenile corrections. Annual conference of the Wisconsin Division of Juvenile Corrections (dinner speaker), October 2000, Appleton, Wisconsin.

Recent developments in juvenile justice policy. Symposium for journalists in residence at the University of Maryland's Journalism Fellows program, September 2000, College Park, Maryland.

Dismantling the juvenile-criminal border: Implications of current policies (Plenary). Annual Research and Evaluation Conference, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Dept. of Justice, July 2000, Washington, DC.

Research issues in the juvenile justice system. National Juvenile Justice Summit, a conference sponsored by the Juvenile Court Centennial Initiative and the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, June 2000, Chevy Chase, Maryland.

Teen courts in the United States (with Janeen Buck). American Society of Criminology. November 1999, Toronto, Canada.

Issues in caseload management for delinquency cases. Utah Administrative Office of the Courts, Juvenile Court Caseload Management Workshop. October 1999, Midway, Utah.

Investigating juvenile corrections and detention capacity in the States. American Bar Association, Juvenile Justice Committee. June 1999, Washington, DC.

History and future of the juvenile court. Centennial Celebration of the Juvenile Court, a symposium sponsored by the Institute on Child and Family Policy, Mercyhurst College. June 1999, Erie, Pennsylvania.

Youth violence: Perception vs. reality. Urban Institute, Board of Trustees. May 1999, Washington, DC.

Assessing space needs for juvenile detention and corrections. National Conference on Juvenile Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice. December 1998, Washington, DC.

Can we abolish the juvenile court? Lecture presented to a class in juvenile law at the University of Baltimore, School of Law. December 1998. Baltimore, Maryland

The proliferation of teen courts (co-authored with Simon Singer). American Society of Criminology. November 1998, Washington, DC.

Design issues in evaluating teen courts. Training workshop offered by the American Probation and Parole Association. November 1998. Cincinnati, Ohio.

The real juvenile court has already been abolished. Conference on The Juvenile Justice Counter-Reformation: Children and Adolescents as Adult Criminals, co-sponsored by the Quinnipiac School of Law, the Juvenile Justice Center of the American Bar Association, and the Juvenile Law Center. September 1998, New Haven, Connecticut.

Estimating the need for juvenile correctional resources in the states. Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice. July 1998, Washington, DC.

Speedy trial in juvenile court. Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. 1997. Washington, DC.

Management information systems: How to make data work for you. National College of Juvenile and Family Law. June 1997, Reno, Nevada.

Waiting for justice: Speedy trial issues in the juvenile court. 24th National Conference on Juvenile Justice, National District Attorneys Association and the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, co-sponsors. March 1997, Reno, Nevada.

Juvenile justice data: Where to find it and how to use it. National Conference on Juvenile Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. December 1996, Baltimore, Maryland.

Length of stay reduction strategies (Moderator). National Conference on Juvenile Detention, Annie E. Casey Foundation. December 1996. Baltimore, Maryland.

Juvenile justice data sources. American Society of Criminology. Nov. 1996. Chicago, IL.

The big picture: A national overview of juvenile justice trends. Washington Public Defenders Association, Juvenile Justice Conference. November 1996. Seattle, Washington.

Juvenile justice in America: A century of progress? Policy symposium by the Institute on Child and Family Policy, Mercyhurst College. September 1996. Erie, Pennsylvania.

Research and management information systems: What the judge needs to know. National College of Juvenile and Family Law. June 1996. Reno, Nevada.

Juvenile correctional alternatives. Sixth Annual Meeting of Contributors to the National Juvenile Court Data Archive. June 1996. Charleston, South Carolina.

1995 and Earlier

Background and recent trends in the use of criminal court transfer. Fifth Annual Meeting of Contributors to the National Juvenile Court Data Archive. June 1995. New Orleans, Louisiana.

Delays in juvenile justice sanctions. American Society of Criminology. November 1994. Miami, Florida.

Delays in juvenile justice: Findings from a recent national survey (with Gregory J. Halemba). American Society of Criminology. November 1994. Miami, Florida.

Are juveniles more violent today? University of Michigan School of Social Work's Summer Symposium. June 1994. Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Recent trends in the transfer of juveniles to the criminal justice system. American Society of Criminology. October 1993. Phoenix, Arizona.

Analyzing juvenile delinquency and the juvenile justice system using data from the National Juvenile Court Data Archive. American Society of Criminology. November 1992. New Orleans, Louisiana.

Using data from the National Juvenile Court Data Archive to evaluate the impact of restitution on juvenile recidivism. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. March 1992. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Deinstitutionalization of juvenile offenders in Maryland (with Denise Gottfredson, William Barton, and Rosemary Barberet). American Society of Criminology. November 1990. Baltimore, Maryland.

Juvenile corrections risk assessment: Recent state-based studies. American Society of Criminology. November 1989. Reno, Nevada.

Treating troubled teenagers. Pine Rest Psychiatric Hospital, Child and Adolescent Division Planning Retreat. May 1989. Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Why some states are successful and others are not. National Conference of State Juvenile Justice Advisory Groups. May 1989. Reno, Nevada.

The evaluation of three in-home alternatives to state commitment for juvenile delinquents (with W.H. Barton). American Society of Criminology. November 1988. Chicago, Illinois.

The ever-widening net (with William H. Barton). American Society of Criminology. November 1988. Chicago, Illinois.